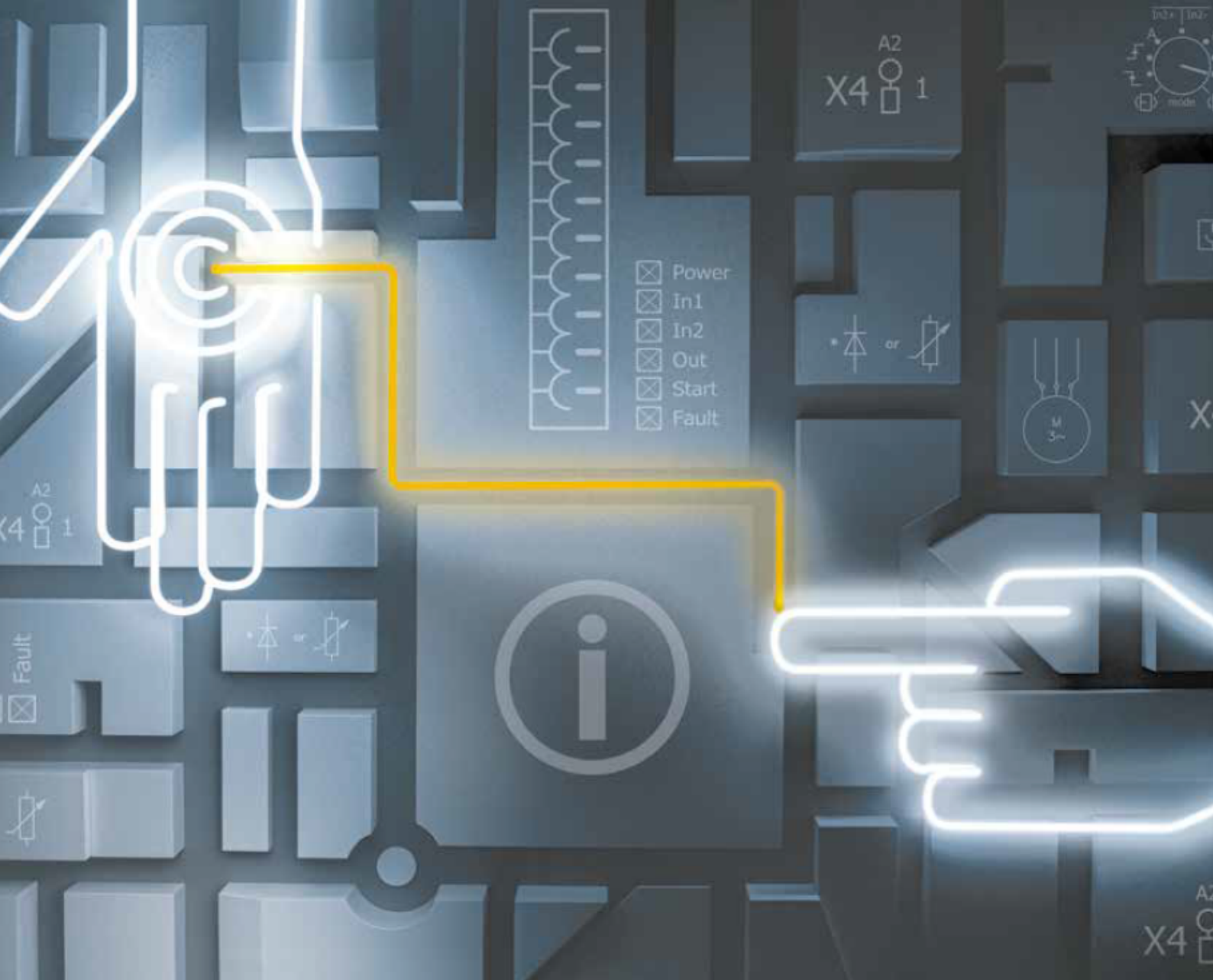




► PNOZ 8

PILZ
THE SPIRIT OF SAFETY

Operating Manual-22152-EN-09
- Safety relays



This document is a translation of the original document.

Where unavoidable, for reasons of readability, the masculine form has been selected when formulating this document. We do assure you that all persons are regarded without discrimination and on an equal basis.

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SD means Secure Digital

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Introduction

Validity of documentation

This documentation is valid for the product PNOZ 8. It is valid until new documentation is published.

This operating manual explains the function and operation, describes the installation and provides guidelines on how to connect the product.

Using the documentation

This document is intended for instruction. Only install and commission the product if you have read and understood this document. The document should be retained for future reference.

Definition of symbols

Information that is particularly important is identified as follows:



DANGER!

This warning must be heeded! It warns of a hazardous situation that poses an immediate threat of serious injury and death and indicates preventive measures that can be taken.



WARNING!

This warning must be heeded! It warns of a hazardous situation that could lead to serious injury and death and indicates preventive measures that can be taken.



CAUTION!

This refers to a hazard that can lead to a less serious or minor injury plus material damage, and also provides information on preventive measures that can be taken.



NOTICE

This describes a situation in which the product or devices could be damaged and also provides information on preventive measures that can be taken. It also highlights areas within the text that are of particular importance.

**INFORMATION**

This gives advice on applications and provides information on special features.

Safety**Intended use**

The safety relay PNOZ 8 provides a safety-related interruption of a safety circuit.

The safety relay meets the requirements of EN 60947-5-1 and EN 60204-1 and may be used in applications with:

- ▶ E-STOP pushbuttons
- ▶ Safety gates

Improper use

The following is deemed improper use in particular:

- ▶ Any component, technical or electrical modification to the product,
- ▶ Use of the product outside the areas described in this operating manual,
- ▶ Use of the product outside the technical details (see chapter entitled [Technical Details](#) [ 15]).

**NOTICE****EMC-compliant electrical installation**

The product is designed for use in an industrial environment. The product may cause interference if installed in other environments. If installed in other environments, measures should be taken to comply with the applicable standards and directives for the respective installation site with regard to interference.

Safety regulations**Safety assessment**

Before using a unit, a risk assessment is required in accordance with the Machinery Regulation.

Connecting additional units may result in further risks. Take the necessary measures to protect against corruption.

The product as an individual component fulfils the functional safety requirements in accordance with EN ISO 13849 and EN IEC 62061. However, this does not guarantee the functional safety of the overall plant/machine. To achieve the relevant safety level of the overall plant/machine's required safety functions, each safety function needs to be considered separately.

Use of qualified personnel

Product installation, assembly, programming, commissioning, operation, decommissioning and maintenance may only be carried out by competent persons.

A competent person is a qualified and knowledgeable person who, because of their training, experience and current professional activity, has the specialist knowledge required.

In order to inspect, assess and handle products, devices, systems, plant and machinery, this person must be familiar with the state of the art and the applicable national, European and international laws, regulations, directives and standards.

It is the company's responsibility only to employ personnel who

- ▶ Are familiar with the basic regulations concerning health and safety / accident prevention,
- ▶ Have read and understood the section on "Safety" in this description and
- ▶ Have a good knowledge of the generic and specialist standards applicable to the specific application.

Warranty and liability

All claims to warranty and liability will be rendered invalid if

- ▶ The product was used contrary to the purpose for which it is intended,
- ▶ Damage can be attributed to not having followed the guidelines in the manual,
- ▶ Operating personnel are not suitably qualified,
- ▶ Any type of modification has been made (e.g. exchanging components on the PCB boards, soldering work etc.).

Disposal

- ▶ In safety-related applications, please comply with the mission time T_m stated in the safety-related characteristic data.
- ▶ When decommissioning, please comply with local regulations regarding the disposal of electronic devices (e.g. Electrical and Electronic Equipment Act).

For your safety

The unit meets all the necessary conditions for safe operation. However, please note the following:

- ▶ Note for overvoltage category III: If voltages higher than low voltage (>50 VAC or >120 VDC) are present on the unit, connected control elements and sensors must have a rated insulation voltage of at least 250 V.

Unit features

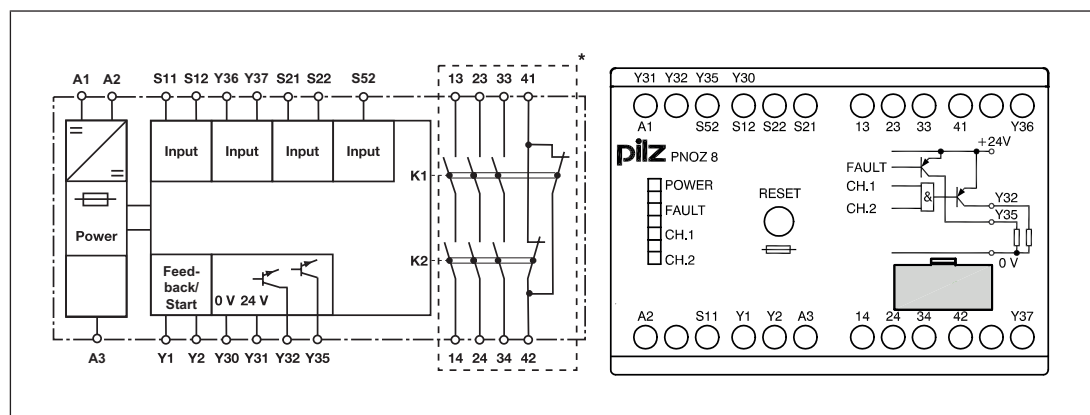
- ▶ Positive-guided relay outputs:
 - 3 safety contacts (N/O), instantaneous
 - 1 auxiliary contact (N/C), instantaneous
- ▶ 2 semiconductor outputs
- ▶ Connection options for:
 - E-STOP pushbutton
 - Safety gate limit switch
 - Start button
- ▶ Reset button for resetting after a short circuit
- ▶ LED indicator for:
 - Supply voltage
 - Switch state of the safety contacts
 - Error
- ▶ Semiconductor outputs signal:
 - Switch state of the safety contacts
 - Error
- ▶ See order reference for unit types

Safety features

The safety relay meets the following safety requirements:

- ▶ The circuit is redundant with built-in self-monitoring.
- ▶ The safety function remains effective in the case of a component failure.
- ▶ The correct opening and closing of the safety function relays is tested automatically in each on-off cycle.

Block diagram/terminal configuration



*Insulation between the non-marked area and the relay contacts: Basic insulation (over-voltage category III), Protective separation (overvoltage category II)

Function Description

The safety relay PNOZ 8 provides a safety-oriented interruption of a safety circuit. When supply voltage is supplied the "POWER" LED is lit. The unit is ready for operation when the feedback loop Y1-Y2 and the start circuit S12-Y1 are closed.

- ▶ Input circuit is closed (e.g. E-STOP pushbutton not operated):
 - Safety contacts 13-14, 23-24 and 33-34 are closed, auxiliary contact 41-42 is open. The unit is active.
 - The LEDs "CH.1" and "CH.2" are lit.
 - A high signal is present at the semiconductor output switch state Y32.
- ▶ Input circuit is opened (e.g. E-STOP pushbutton operated):
 - Safety contacts 13-14, 23-24 and 33-34 are opened redundantly, auxiliary contact 41-42 is closed.
 - The LEDs "CH.1" and "CH.2" go out.
 - A low signal is present at the semiconductor output switch state Y32.

Semiconductor output fault Y35

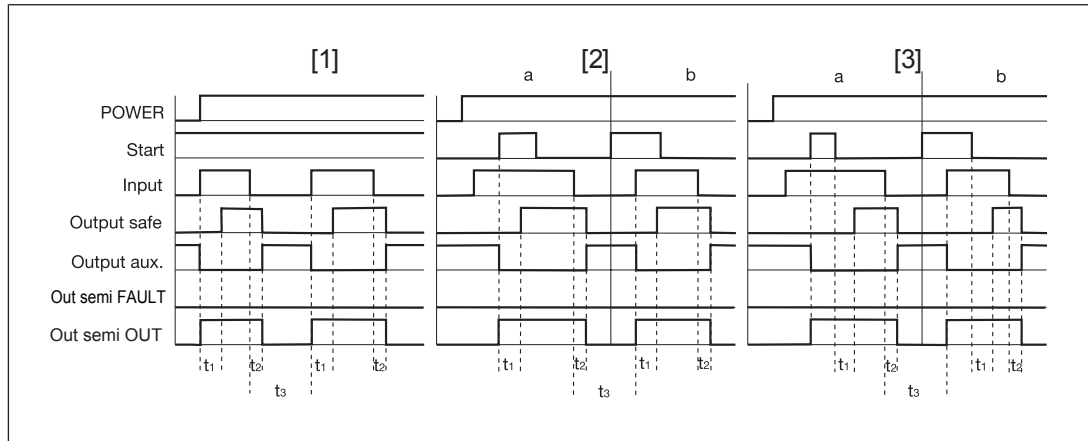
- ▶ A low signal is present at semiconductor output Y35 if the supply voltage is present and the internal fuse (circuit breaker) has not blown. If there is a fault on the safety relay, a high signal is present at Y35, the "FAULT" LED lights. Once the cause of the fault has been removed, the fuse must be reset via the reset pushbutton.

Operating modes

- ▶ Single-channel operation: No redundancy in the input circuit, earth faults in the start and input circuit are detected.
- ▶ Dual-channel operation with detection of shorts across contacts: Redundant input circuit, PNOZ 8 detects
 - earth faults in the start and input circuit,
 - short circuits in the input circuit,
 - shorts across contacts in the input circuit.
- ▶ Dual-channel operation without detection of shorts across contacts: Redundant input circuit, detects PNOZ 8
 - earth faults in the start and input circuit,
 - short circuits in the input circuit.
- ▶ Automatic start: Unit is active once the input circuit has been closed.
- ▶ Manual start: Unit is active once the input circuit and the start circuit are closed.
- ▶ Monitored start: Unit is active once
 - the input circuit is closed and then the start circuit is closed and opened again.
 - the start circuit is closed and then opened again once the input circuit is closed.
- ▶ Increase in the number of available contacts by connecting contact expansion modules or external contactors/relays.

**NOTICE**

The device does not recognise short circuits or shorts across contacts in the start/feedback loop. Take suitable measures, such as fault exclusion through protected or separate installation.

Timing diagram**Legend**

- ▶ Power: Supply voltage
- ▶ Start: Start circuit
- ▶ Input: Input circuit
- ▶ Output safe: Safety contacts
- ▶ Output aux: Auxiliary contacts
- ▶ Out semi FAULT: Semiconductor output fault
- ▶ Out semi OUT: Semiconductor output switch state
- ▶ [1]: Automatic start
- ▶ [2]: Manual start
- ▶ [3]: Monitored start
- ▶ a: Input circuit closes before start circuit
- ▶ b: Start circuit closes before input circuit
- ▶ t_1 : Switch-on delay
- ▶ t_2 : Delay-on de-energisation
- ▶ t_3 : Recovery time

Installation**NOTICE****Protection against manipulation**

Protect the product from unauthorised access.

- ▶ The unit should be installed in a control cabinet with a protection type of at least IP54.
- ▶ Use the notch on the rear of the unit to attach it to a DIN rail (35 mm).
- ▶ When installed vertically: secure the unit by using a fixing element (e.g. retaining bracket or end angle).

Wiring

Please note:

- ▶ Information given in the "[Technical details \[15\]](#)" must be followed.
- ▶ Outputs 13-14, 23-24, 33-34 are safety contacts; output 41-42 is an auxiliary contact (e.g. for display).
- ▶ Auxiliary contact 41-42 should **not** be used for safety circuits!
- ▶ Do not connect undesignated terminals.
- ▶ To prevent contact welding, a fuse should be connected before the output contacts (see [Technical details \[15\]](#)).
- ▶ Calculation of the max. cable length $l_{\max}$ in the input circuit:

$$l_{\max} = \frac{R_{l\max}}{R_l / \text{km}}$$

$R_{l\max}$ = max. overall cable resistance (see [Technical details \[15\]](#))

R_l / km = cable resistance/km

- ▶ Use copper wiring with a temperature stability of 60/75 °C.
- ▶ To prevent EMC interferences (particularly common-mode interferences) the measures described in EN 60204-1 must be executed. This includes the separate routing of cables of the control circuits (input, start and feedback loop) from other cables for energy transmission or the shielding of cables, for example.
- ▶ Do not switch low currents using contacts that have been used previously with high currents.
- ▶ Adequate protection circuit must be provided on all output contacts with capacitive and inductive loads.
- ▶ The power supply must comply with the regulations for extra low voltages with protective electrical separation (SELV, PELV) in accordance with VDE 0100, Part 410.
- ▶ Terminals S11 and Y36 are linked internally and either can be used.
- ▶ Semiconductor output supply voltage: Connect surge protection elements between the Y30 and Y31 connections and any DC distribution network (not SELV/PELV) fed from outside of the electrical installation area.

Important for detection of shorts across contacts:

As this function for detecting shorts across contacts is not failsafe, it is tested by Pilz during the final control check. If there is a danger of exceeding the cable runs, we recommend the following test after the installation of the device:

1. Unit ready for operation (output contacts closed)
2. Short circuit the test terminals S12, S22 for detecting shorts across the inputs.
3. The unit's fuse must be triggered and the output contacts must open. Cable lengths in the scale of the maximum length can delay the fuse triggering for up to 2 minutes.

- Reset the fuse: remove the short circuit and switch off the supply voltage for approx. 1 minute.

Preparing for operation

Supply voltage	AC	DC
Input circuit	Single-channel	Dual-channel
Emergency stop without detection of shorts across contacts		
Emergency stop with detection of shorts across contacts		
Safety gate without detection of shorts across contacts		
Safety gate with detection of shorts across contacts		



NOTICE

With single-channel wiring, the safety level of your plant/machine may be lower than the safety level of the unit (see [Safety characteristic data \[19\]](#)). To achieve the stated safety level, appropriate measures must be taken on single-channel applications to exclude faults in the input circuit. Examples of such measures are: protected cable routing and positive-opening contacts in the E-STOP pushbutton.

Start circuit	E-STOP wiring/safety gate (single-channel, dual-channel without detection of shorts across contacts)	E-STOP wiring/safety gate (dual-channel without detection of shorts across contacts)
Automatic start		
Automatic start, Safety gate dual-channel, simultaneity: ∞		
Manual start		
Monitored start		

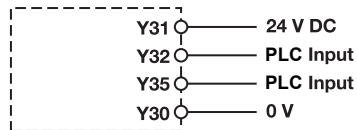
**NOTICE**

In the event of an automatic start or manual start with bridged start contact (fault):

The unit starts up automatically when the safeguard is reset, e.g. when the E-STOP pushbutton is released. Use external circuit measures to prevent an unexpected restart.

Feedback loop	With feedback loop monitoring	Without feedback loop monitoring
Link or contacts from external contactors		

Semiconductor output



Legend

- ▶ S1/S2: E-STOP/safety gate switch
- ▶ S3: Reset button
- ▶ : Switch operated
- ▶ : Gate open
- ▶ : Gate closed

Operation

When the relay outputs are switched on, the mechanical contact on the relay cannot be tested automatically. Depending on the operational environment, measures to detect the non-opening of switching elements may be required under some circumstances.

When the product is used in accordance with the European Machinery Regulation, a check must be carried out to ensure that the safety contacts on the relay outputs open correctly. Open the safety contacts (switch off output) and start the device again, so that the internal diagnostics can check that the safety contacts open correctly

- ▶ For SIL 3/PL e, at least 1x per month
- ▶ For SIL 2/PL d, at least 1x per year



NOTICE

The safety functions should be checked after initial commissioning and each time the plant/machine is changed. The safety functions may only be checked by qualified personnel.

Status indicators

LEDs indicate the status and errors during operation:



LED on



POWER

Supply voltage is present.



CH.1

Safety contacts of channel 1 are closed.



CH.2

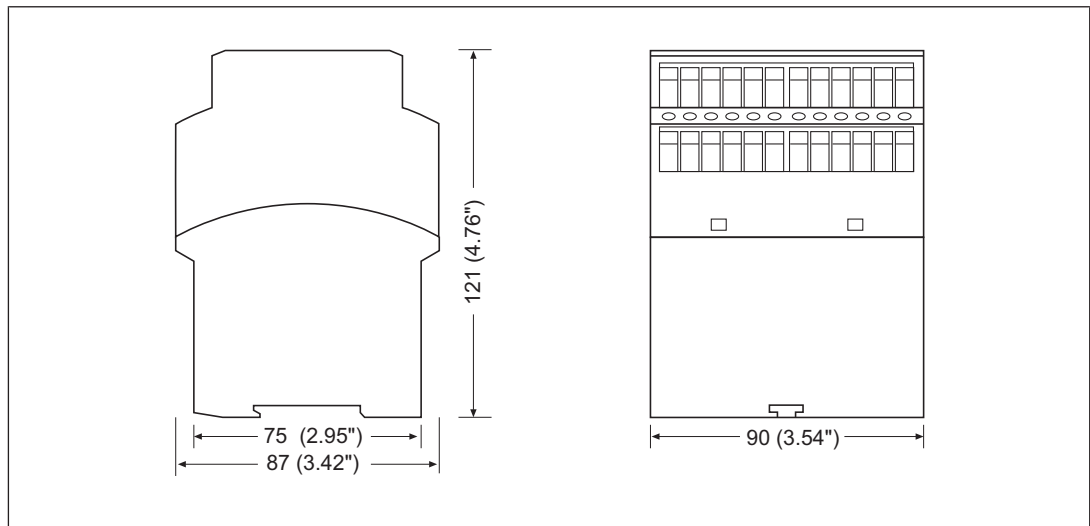
Safety contacts of channel 2 are closed.

**FAULT**

Short circuit: internal fuse has blown.

Faults – Interference

- ▶ Earth fault/short circuit: an internal fuse interrupts the supply voltage, the safety contacts are opened and the "FAULT" LED is lit. Once the cause of the fault has been removed, press the reset button to reset the fuse. A thermal circuit breaker serves as an internal fuse.
- ▶ Contact malfunctions: If the contacts have welded, reactivation will not be possible after the input circuit has opened.
- ▶ LED "POWER" does not light: Short circuit or no supply voltage.

Dimensions in mm

Technical details

Where standards are undated, the 2022-09 valid editions apply.

General	
Certifications	CCC, CE, EAC, TÜV, UKCA, cULus Listed
Electrical data	
Supply voltage	
Voltage	24 V
Kind	DC
Voltage tolerance	-15 %/+10 %
Output of external power supply (DC)	4,5 W
Residual ripple DC	160 %
Duty cycle	100 %
Max. inrush current impulse	
Current pulse, A1	11 A
Pulse duration, A1	0,5 ms
Inputs	
Quantity	2
Voltage at	
Input circuit DC	24 V
Start circuit DC	24 V
Feedback loop DC	24 V
Current at	
Input circuit DC	30 mA
Start circuit DC	40 mA
Feedback loop DC	40 mA
Max. overall cable resistance R _{lmax}	
Single-channel at UB DC	100 Ohm
Dual-channel with detection of shorts across contacts at UB DC	8 Ohm
Semiconductor outputs	
Quantity	2
Voltage	24 V
Current	50 mA
External supply voltage	24 V
Voltage tolerance	-20 %/+20 %
Residual current at "0" signal	0,1 mA
Max. internal voltage drop	4 V
Short circuit-proof	Yes
Conditional rated short circuit current	100 A
Lowest operating current	0 mA
Utilisation category in accordance with EN 60947-1	DC-12

Relay outputs

Number of output contacts	
Safety contacts (N/O), instantaneous	3
Auxiliary contacts (N/C)	1
Max. short circuit current I _K	1 kA
Utilisation category	
in accordance with the standard	EN 60947-4-1
Utilisation category of safety contacts	
AC1 at	240 V
Min. current	0,01 A
Max. current	8 A
Max. power	2.000 VA
DC1 at	24 V
Min. current	0,01 A
Max. current	8 A
Max. power	200 W
Utilisation category of auxiliary contacts	
AC1 at	240 V
Min. current	0,01 A
Max. current	8 A
Max. power	2000 VA
DC1 at	24 V
Min. current	0,01 A
Max. current	8 A
Max. power	200 W
Utilisation category	
in accordance with the standard	EN 60947-5-1
Utilisation category of safety contacts	
AC15 at	230 V
Max. current	5 A
DC13 (6 cycles/min) at	24 V
Max. current	7 A
Utilisation category of auxiliary contacts	
AC15 at	230 V
Max. current	5 A
DC13 (6 cycles/min) at	24 V
Max. current	7 A
Utilisation category in accordance with UL	
Voltage	240 V AC G. P.
with current	8 A
Voltage	24 V DC Resistive
with current	5 A
Pilot Duty	B300, R300

Relay outputs

External contact fuse protection, safety contacts

in accordance with the standard	EN 60947-5-1
Max. melting integral	240 A²s
Blow-out fuse, quick	10 A
Blow-out fuse, slow	6 A
Blow-out fuse, gG	10 A
Circuit breaker 24V AC/DC, characteristic B/C	6 A

External contact fuse protection, auxiliary contacts

Max. melting integral	240 A²s
Blow-out fuse, quick	10 A
Blow-out fuse, slow	6 A
Blow-out fuse, gG	10 A
Circuit breaker, 24 V AC/DC, characteristic B/C	6 A

Contact material **AgSnO₂ + 0,2 µm Au****Conventional thermal current while loading several contacts**I_{th} per contact at UB DC; AC1: 240 V, DC1: 24 V

Conv. therm. current with 1 contact	8 A
Conv. therm. current with 2 contacts	8 A
Conv. therm. current with 3 contacts	7 A

Times

Switch-on delay

Typ. switch-on delay	150 ms
Max. switch-on delay	350 ms

Delay-on de-energisation

with E-STOP typ.	15 ms
with E-STOP max.	30 ms
with power failure typ.	100 ms
with power failure max.	200 ms

Recovery time at max. switching frequency 1/s
after E-STOP**300 ms**

Supply interruption before de-energisation

20 ms

Fuse trigger delay

150 ms**Environmental data**

Climatic suitability

EN 60068-2-78

Ambient temperature

Temperature range **-10 - 55 °C**

Storage temperature

Temperature range **-40 - 85 °C**

Climatic suitability

Humidity **93 % r. h. at 40 °C**

Condensation during operation

Not permitted

EMC

EN 60947-5-1, EN 61000-6-2, EN 61326-3-1

Environmental data

Vibration

in accordance with the standard	EN 60068-2-6
Frequency	10 - 55 Hz
Amplitude	0,35 mm

Airgap creepage

in accordance with the standard	EN 60947-1
Overvoltage category	III / II
Pollution degree	2

Rated insulation voltage	250 V
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Rated impulse withstand voltage	4 kV
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Protection type

Housing	IP40
Terminals	IP20
Mounting area (e.g. control cabinet)	IP54

Mechanical data

Mounting position	Any
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Mechanical life	10,000,000 cycles
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Material

Bottom	PPO UL 94 V1
Front	ABS UL 94 V0
Top	PPO UL 94 V1

Connection type	Screw terminal
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Mounting type	Fixed
---------------	--------------

Conductor cross section with screw terminals

1 core flexible	0,2 - 4 mm², 24 - 10 AWG
2 core with the same cross section, flexible with crimp connectors, no plastic sleeve	0,2 - 2,5 mm², 24 - 14 AWG
2 core with the same cross section, flexible without crimp connectors or with TWIN crimp connectors	0,2 - 2,5 mm², 24 - 14 AWG

Torque setting with screw terminals	0,5 Nm
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Stripping length with screw terminals	6 mm
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Dimensions

Height	87 mm
Width	90 mm
Depth	121 mm

Weight	450 g
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Safety characteristic data



NOTICE

You must comply with the safety characteristic data in order to achieve the required safety level for your plant/machine.

Operating mode	EN ISO 13849-1: 2023	EN ISO 13849-1: 2023	EN IEC 62061 SIL CL/max.	EN IEC 62061 61508	EN/IEC 61511 61508	EN/IEC 61511 61508	EN ISO 13849-1: 2023
PL	Category	Category	SIL	PFH [1/h]	SIL	PFD	T _M [year]
–	PL e	Cat. 4	SIL 3	2,31E-09	SIL 3	2,03E-06	20

Explanatory notes for the safety-related characteristic data:

- T_M is the maximum mission time in accordance with EN ISO 13849-1. The value also applies as the retest interval in accordance with EN IEC 61508-6 and EN IEC 61511 and as the proof test interval and mission time in accordance with EN IEC 62061.

All the units used within a safety function must be considered when calculating the safety characteristic data.



INFORMATION

A safety function's SIL/PL values are **not** identical to the SIL/PL values of the products used and may differ from these.

Supplementary data



CAUTION!

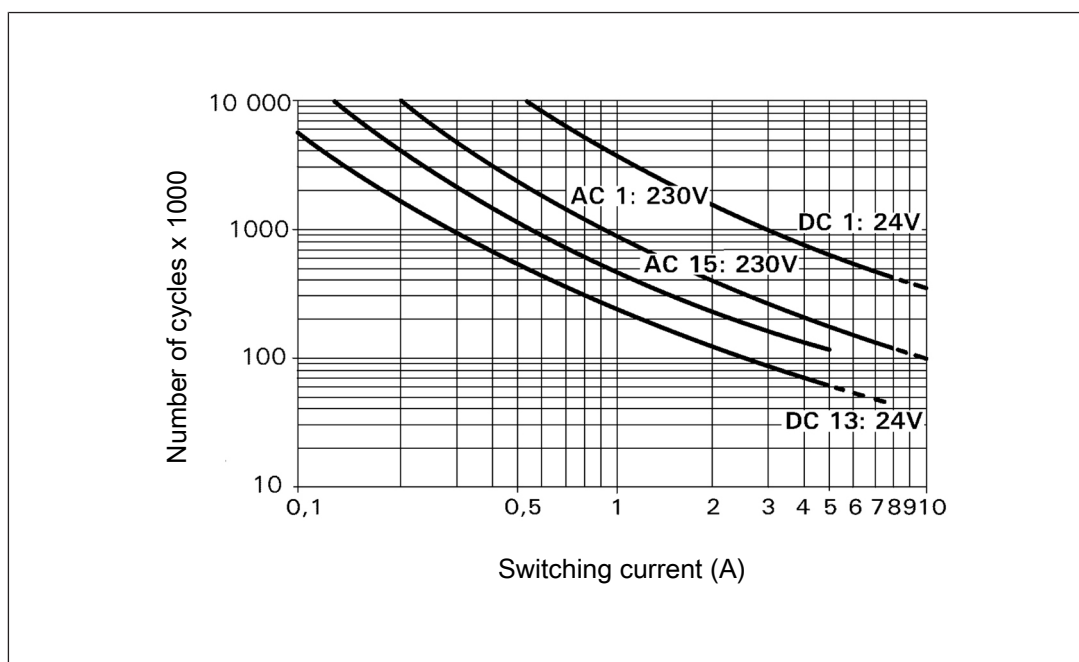
It is essential to consider the relay's service life graphs. The relay outputs' safety-related characteristic data is only valid if the values in the service life graphs are met.

The PFH value depends on the switch frequency and the load of the relay output.

If the service life graphs are not accessible, the stated PFH value can be used irrespective of the switch frequency and the load, as the PFH value already considers the relay's B10d value as well as the failure rates of the other components.

Service life graph

The service life graphs indicate the number of cycles from which failures due to wear must be expected. The wear is mainly caused by the electrical load; the mechanical load is negligible.



Example

- ▶ Inductive load: 0.2 A
- ▶ Utilisation category: AC15
- ▶ Contact service life: 4 000 000 cycles

Provided the application to be implemented requires fewer than 4 000 000 cycles, the PFH value (see Technical details) can be used in the calculation.

To increase the service life, sufficient spark suppression must be provided on all output contacts. With capacitive loads, any power surges that occur must be noted. With DC contactors, use flywheel diodes for spark suppression.

Order reference

Product type	Features	Connection type	Product ID
PNOZ 8	24 VDC	Screw terminals	774760

EU/EC declaration of conformity

These products meet the requirements of the directive 2006/42/EC on machinery up to and including 19 January 2027, and the EU regulation 2023/1230 of the European Parliament and of the Council from 20 January 2027. The full EU and EC declaration of conformity is available to download at www.pilz.com/manuals.

Authorised representative: Pilz GmbH & Co. KG, Felix-Wankel-Str. 2, 73760 Ostfildern, Germany

UKCA-Declaration of Conformity

These products comply with following UK legislation: Supply of Machinery (Safety) Regulation 2008.

The complete UKCA Declaration of Conformity is available on the Internet at www.pilz.com/manuals.

Representative: Pilz Automation Technology, Pilz House, Little Colliers Field, Corby, Northamptonshire, NN18 8TJ United Kingdom, eMail: mail@pilz.co.uk

